

RAILFENCE (3-7 rows, 10-15 times number of rows)

The plaintext may start at any point on the cycle, is written in zig-zag, and is taken off by rows or vice versa.

Key types are indicated in the solutions.

For example: "4 0" indicates four rows and no offset. Offsets run from 0 to 2R-3, where R is the number of rows.

pt: Civil war field cipher.

```
c      l      f      d      h
  i    i  w  r  i  l  c  p  e
    v      a      e      i      r
```

CT: CLFDH IIWRI LCPEV AEIR.