

REDEFENCE (3-7 rows, 10-15 times the number of rows)

The plaintext may start at any point in the cycle, is written in zig-zag, and is taken off by rows according to a key (here 213).

Key types are indicated in the solutions.

For example: "24315 2" indicates five rows and an offset of 2.

pt: Civil war field cipher.

```
2: c      l      f      d      h
1:  i  i  w  r  i  l  c  p  e
3:   v      a      e      i      r
```

CT: IIWRI LCPEC LFDHV AEIR.

This example shows "213 0" (which is equivalent to "312 2").