

**REDEFENCE** (3-7 rows, 10-15 times the number of rows)

The plaintext may start at any point in the cycle, is written in zig-zag, and is taken off by rows according to a key (here 213).

Key types are indicated in the solutions.

For example: "3 2" indicates three rows and an offset of 2.

**pt:** Civil war field cipher.

```
2:  c      l      f      d      h
1:  i  i  w  r  i  l  c  p  e
3:  v      a      e      i      r
```

**CT:** IIWRI LCPEC LFDHV AEIR.