|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | E | X | T | R | A |
| 2 | K | L | M | P | O |
| 3 | H | W | Z | Q | D |
| 4 | G | V | U | S | I |
| 5 | F | C | B | Y | N |
| pt |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | N | C | D | R | S |
| 2 | O | B | F | Q | U |
| 3 | V | A | G | P | W |
| 4 | E | Y | H | M | X |
| 5 | L | T | I | K | Z |
| C |  |  |  |  | T |

pt: Odd periods are popular.
Proceed as for Bifid, but after reading out the numbers horizontally, substitute them with the letter found in the second $5 \times 5$ Polybius square. The keyword for the latter is NOVELTY, written in alternating verticals.

```
pt: o d d per i o d s a repp o pul a r
row#: 2 3 3 2 1 1 4 2 3 4 1 1 1 2 2 2 4 2 1 1
col#: 5 5 5 4 14 5 5 5 4 5 4 1 4 5 4 3 2 5 4
```

CT: 2332114555414523411125445414224211543254
CT: F A N X Z E X F E N U K K K R
Ciphertext is usually written in period-length groups.
CT: FANXZEX FENUKKR BYNKAK.

